

# Integration of 3D Models of the ESS Bilbao Contribution to ESS

**Pedro J. González, Technology Director  
on behalf of ESS Bilbao team**

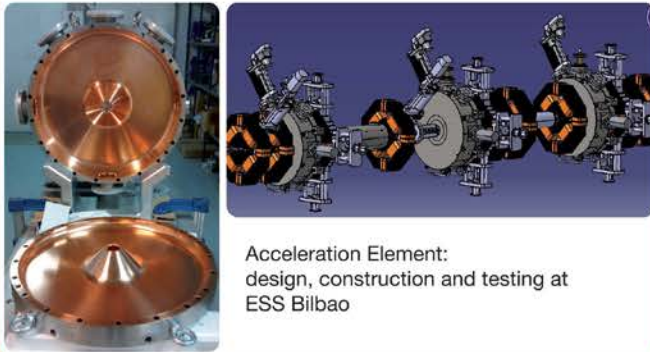
**1st BrightnESS Best Practice Workshop:  
Engineering aspects of large-scale In-Kind projects**

November 14-15th, 2016, Bilbao

- ESS Bilbao In-Kind Contribution to ESS
- MEBT Design and Integration
  - MEBT Risks and Strengths
- RF Distribution for Warm Linac
  - RF Distribution Challenges

# Spanish Contribution to ESS

## MEBT



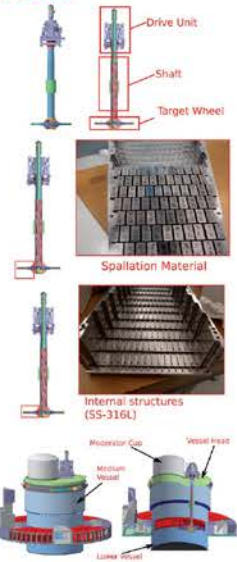
Acceleration Element:  
design, construction and testing at  
ESS Bilbao

## RF



Various RF chains:  
1 for the RFQ and 5 for the DTL Composed of  
modulators, klystrons and wave guides

## TARGET



Point where proton  
packages collide and where  
the neutron pulses emerge

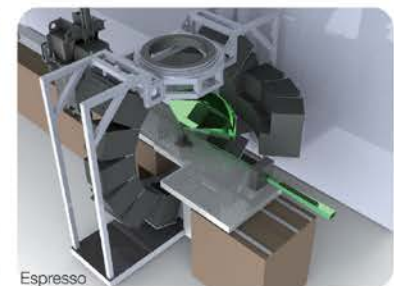
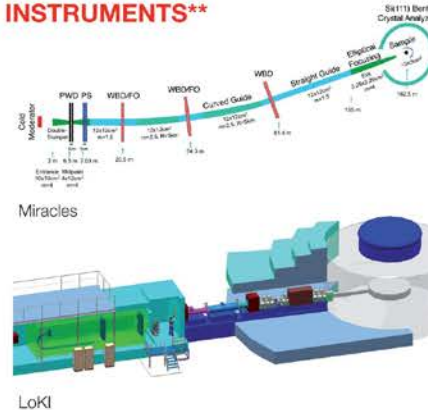
## RFQ\*



Acceleration structure used in the  
preliminary stages of the ion  
accelerators

\*ESS Bilbao proprietary structure

## INSTRUMENTS\*\*

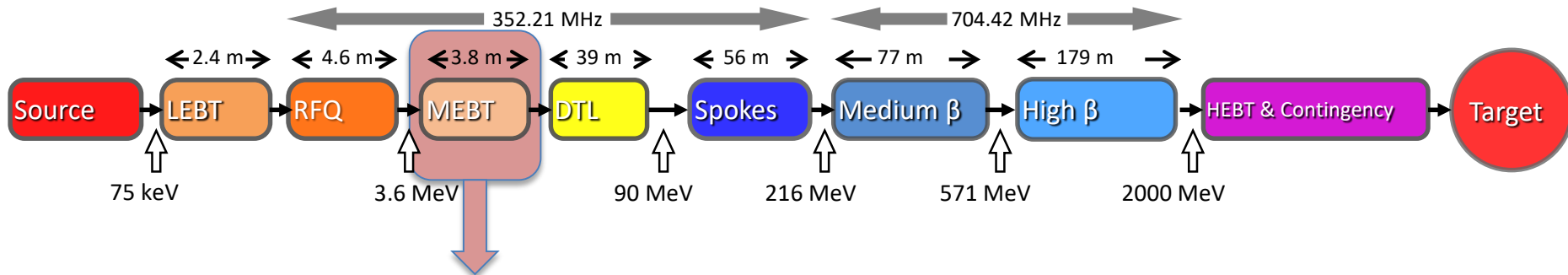


Espresso

Instruments with Spanish participation:  
Miracles, LoKI, Espresso

\*\*Pending confirmation





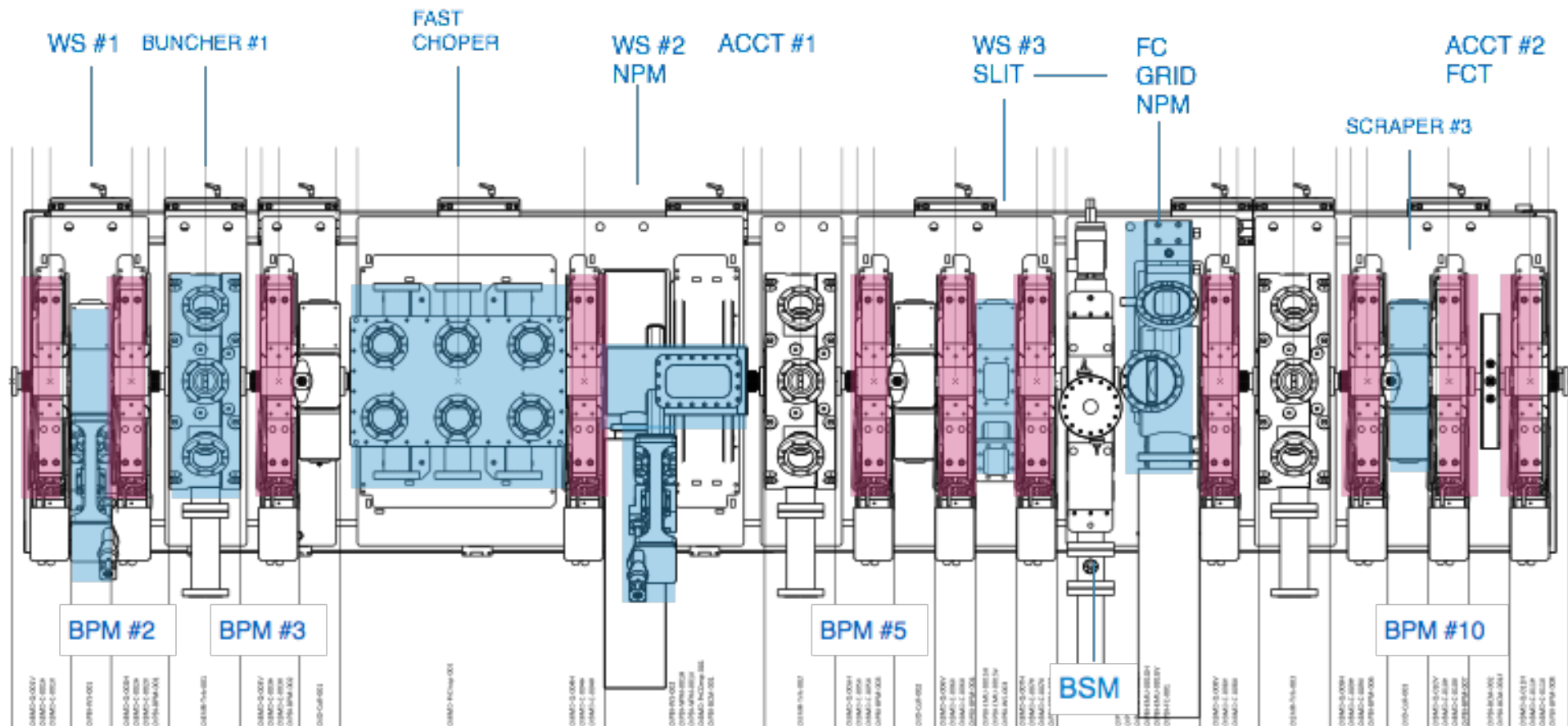
**Matching between RFQ and DTL, with low loss**

**Provides bunching, focusing and diagnosis of proton beam**

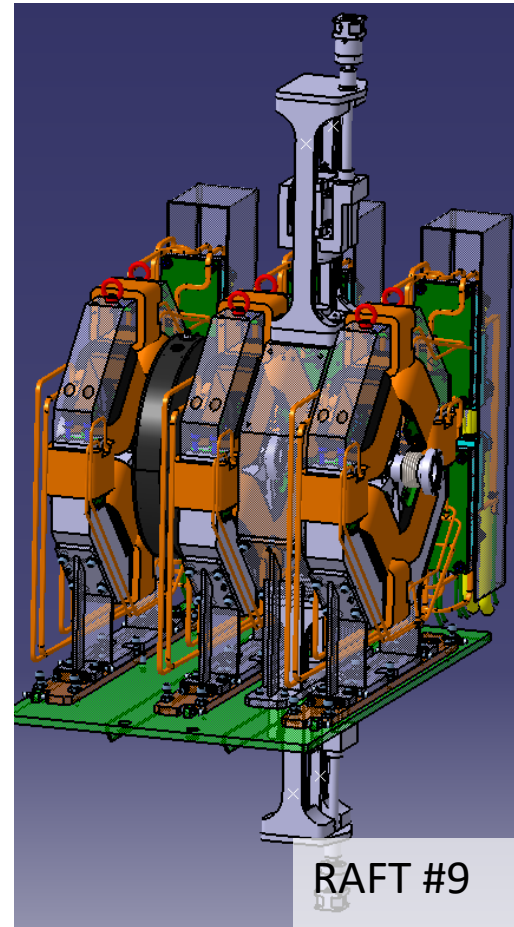
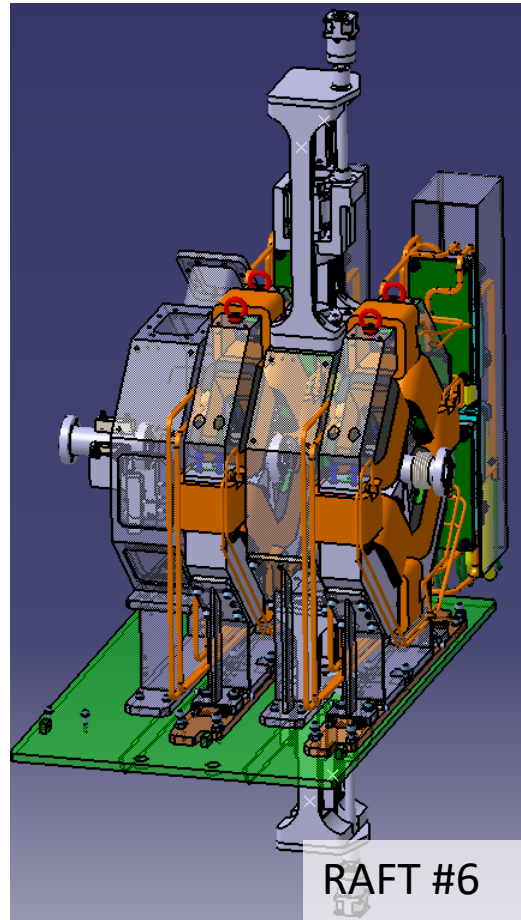
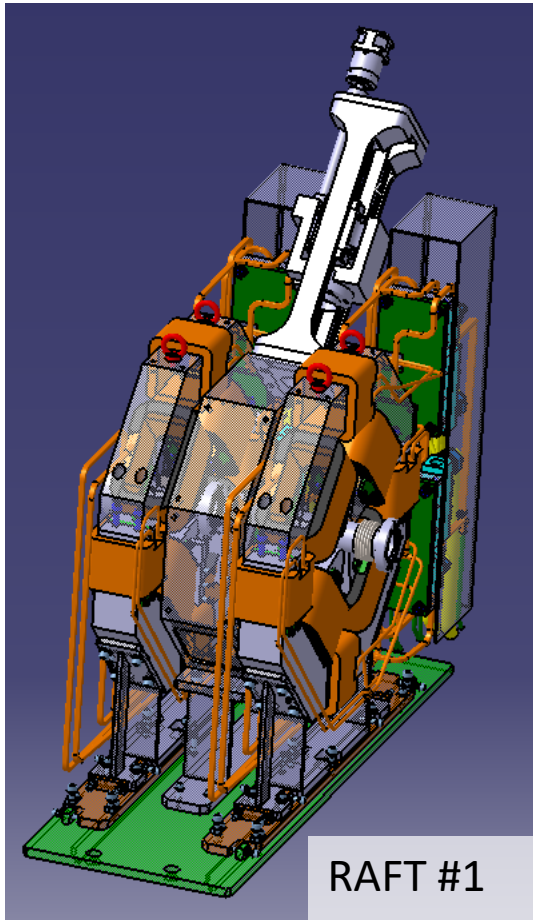
- 11x Quadrupole Magnets
- 3x Buncher Cavities
- 1x Fast Chopper+Beam Dump
- 8x Beam Position Monitors
- 3x Wire Scanners
- 1x Slit and Grid
- 2x Beam Current Transformer
- 1x Fast Current Transformer
- 1x Faraday Cup
- 2x Non-intercepting Profile Monitors
- 1x Bunch Shape Monitor

# MEBT: Layout

- Current version: 10.3

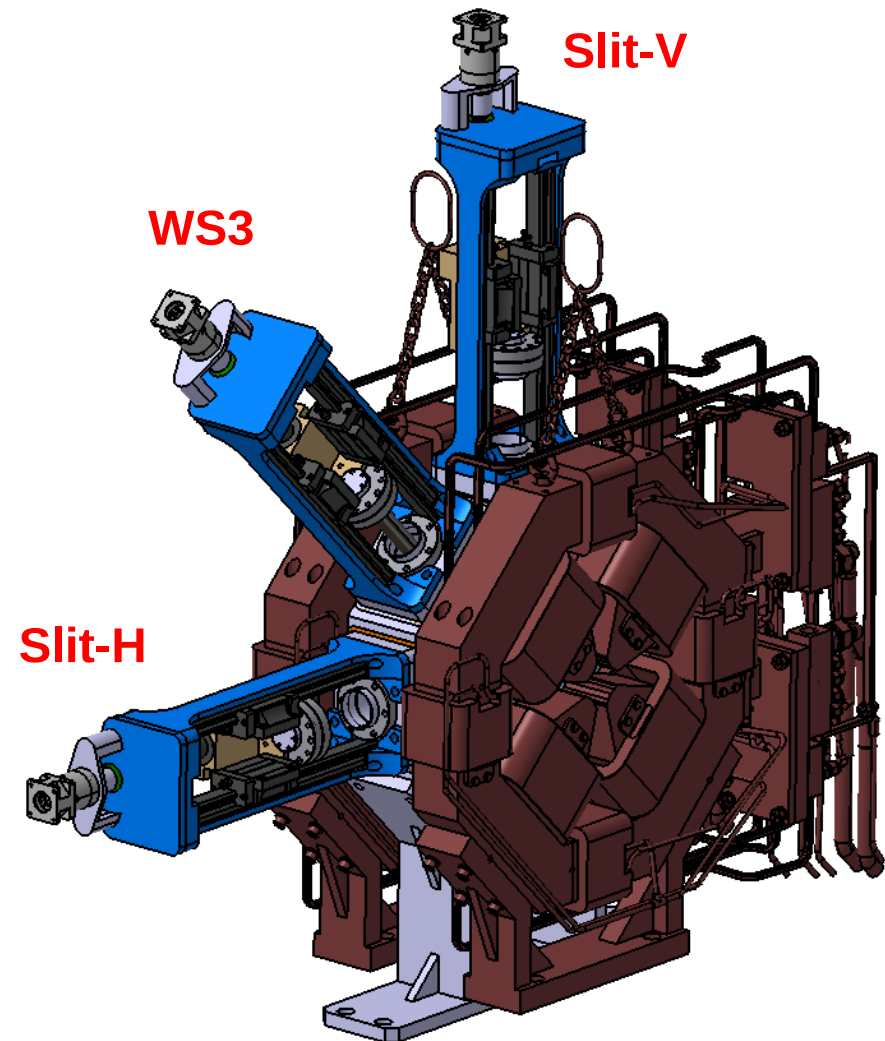
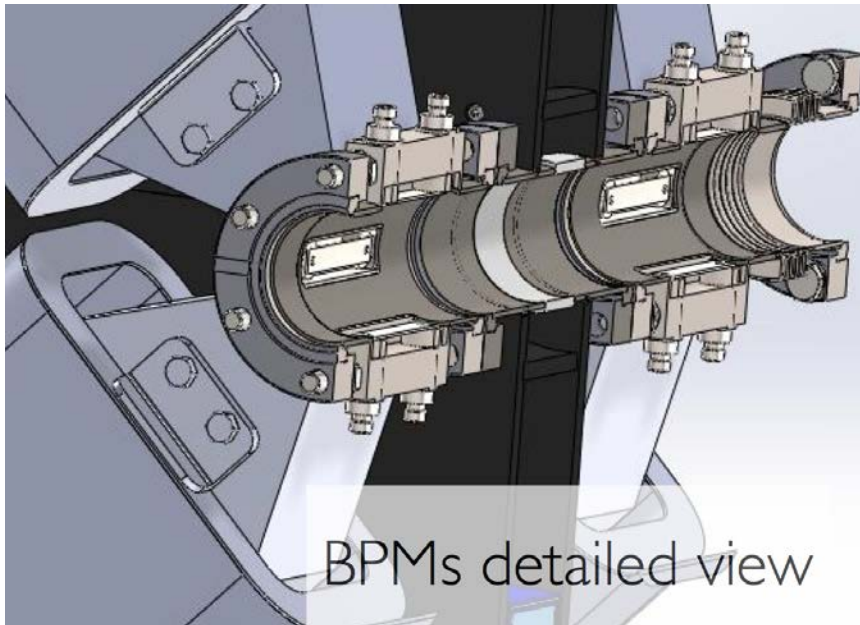


# MEBT: Support and Alignment



## Complex Integration:

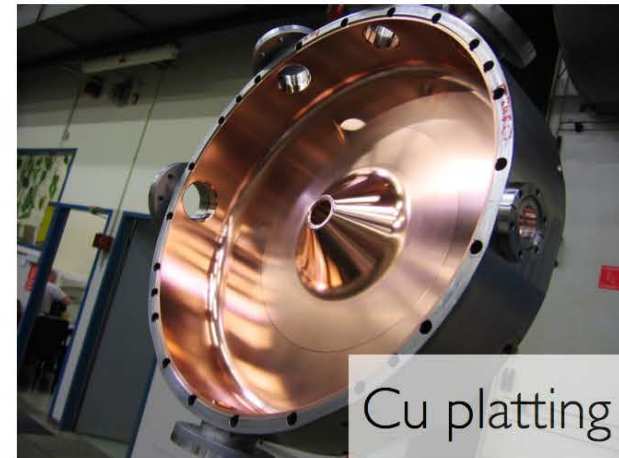
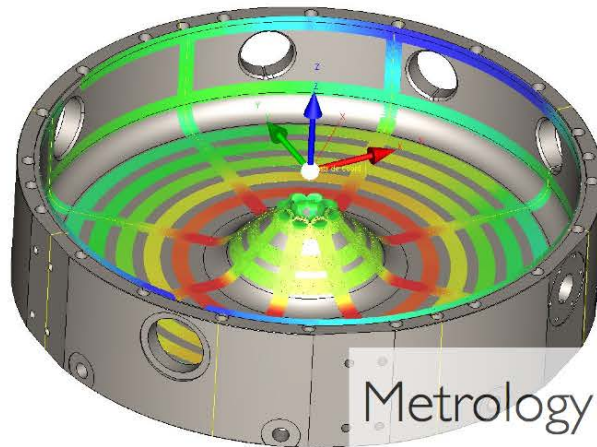
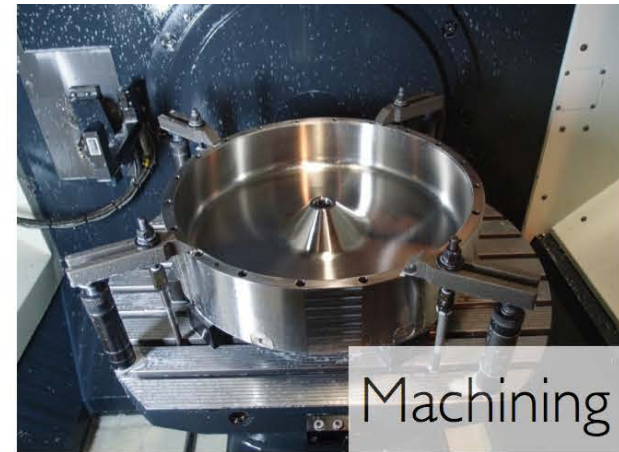
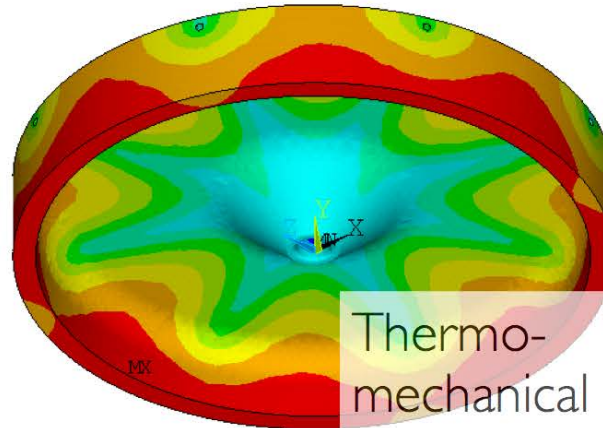
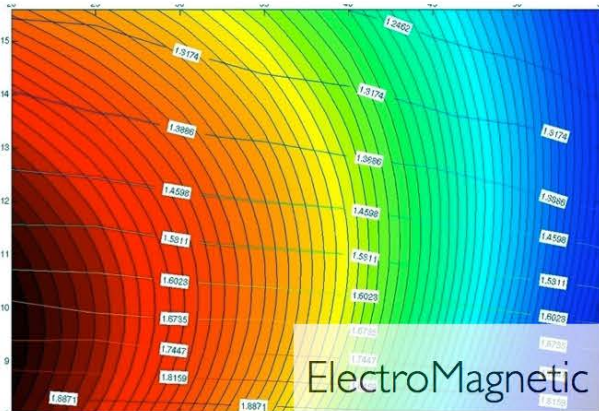
- Quadrupoles and BPMs
- Quadrupoles and adjacent elements



# MEBT: Buncher Cavities

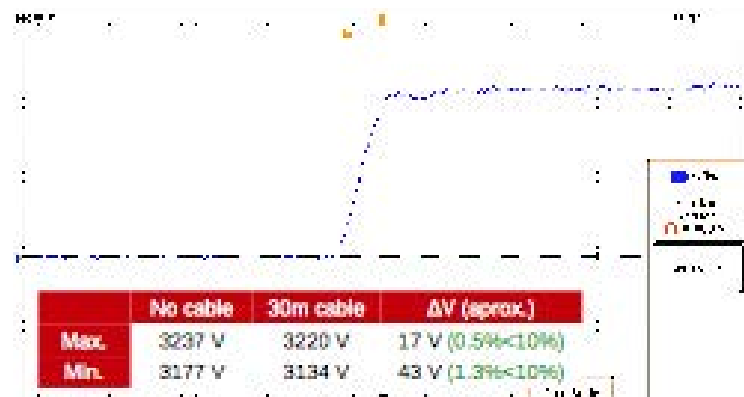
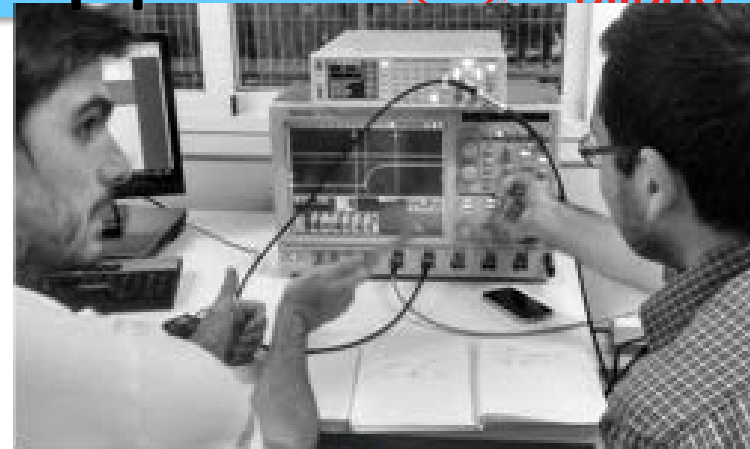


ESS  
bilbao

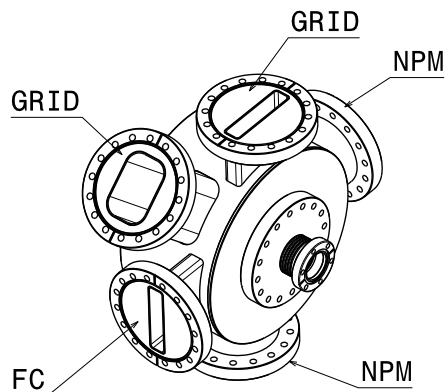
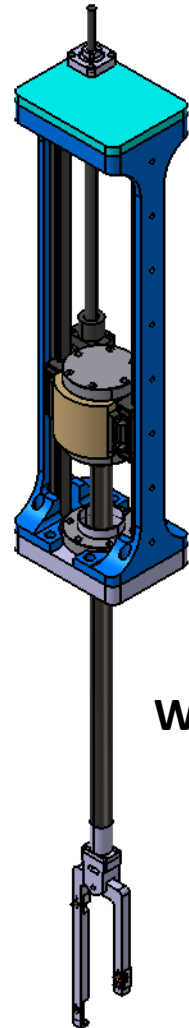
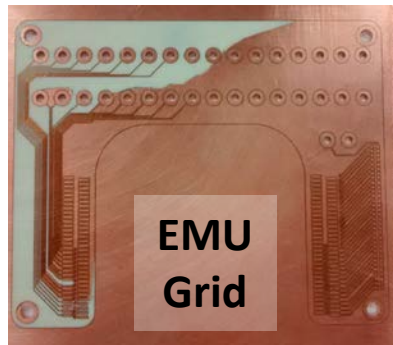
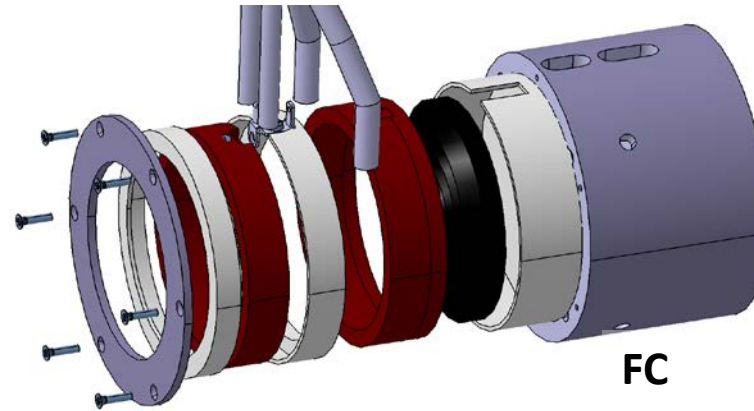
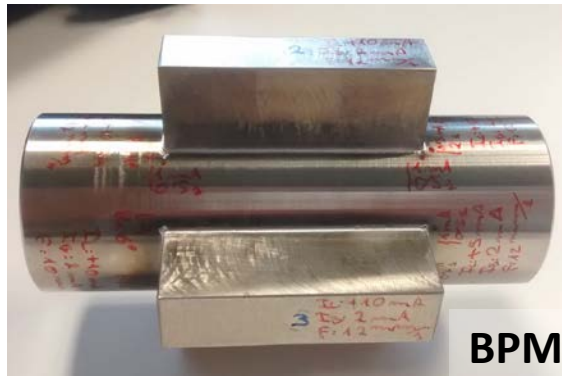


# MEBT: Fast Chopper

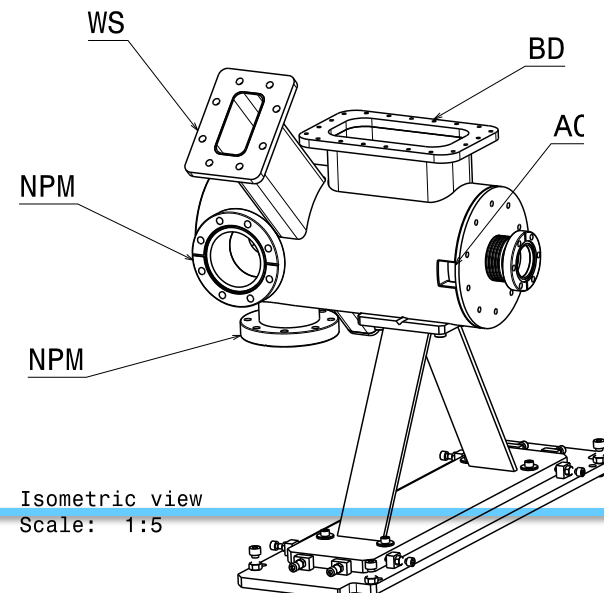
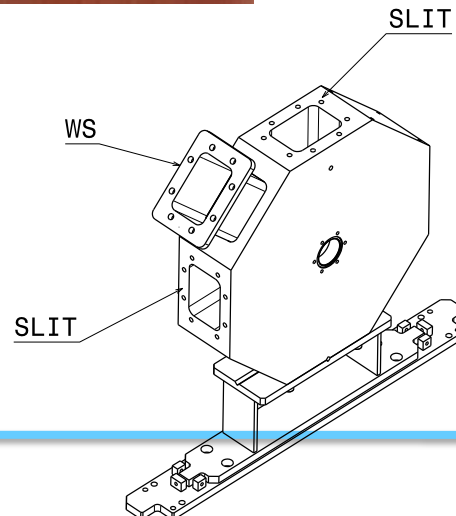
- Design based on fast transmission line strips to deflect the beam vertically, by means of electromagnetic fields.
- Stripline matched to 50 ohm termination loads (to avoid reflections and maximize power transfer).
- Fast transmission line scheme with overall rise time less than **10 ns** and maximum differential voltage of **5 kV**.



# MEBT: Diagnostics





Isometric view  
Scale: 1:5



Isometric view  
Scale: 1:5

- **Common Problem:**
  - Components' design not ready in time → Less time for integration stage
  - Conceptual Design → Detailed Design → Integration  
Entangled stages (no longer a nice cascade plan)  
Requires multiple iterations
- **When requirements/specifications collide (“all the time”), an agile mechanism to solve the conflicts is required:**
  - Discipline Groups' Perspectives
  - Project Perspective: ESS level and/or Partner level

  
**End User**

  
**Integrator**

  - Partnership v.s. Client-Server Approach

## Baseline Specifications

- Normally Based on ESS or in-kind partner experience
- Sometimes based on a rule of thumb plus contingency

## Moving the Goalpost

- Specifications are changed during construction phase
  - Design changes
  - New Handbooks: vacuum, alignment, conventional facilities, etc.
  - Standardization/Harmonization process ongoing

## Communication

- Technical staff and project planning staff not speaking the same language

**Growing community!**

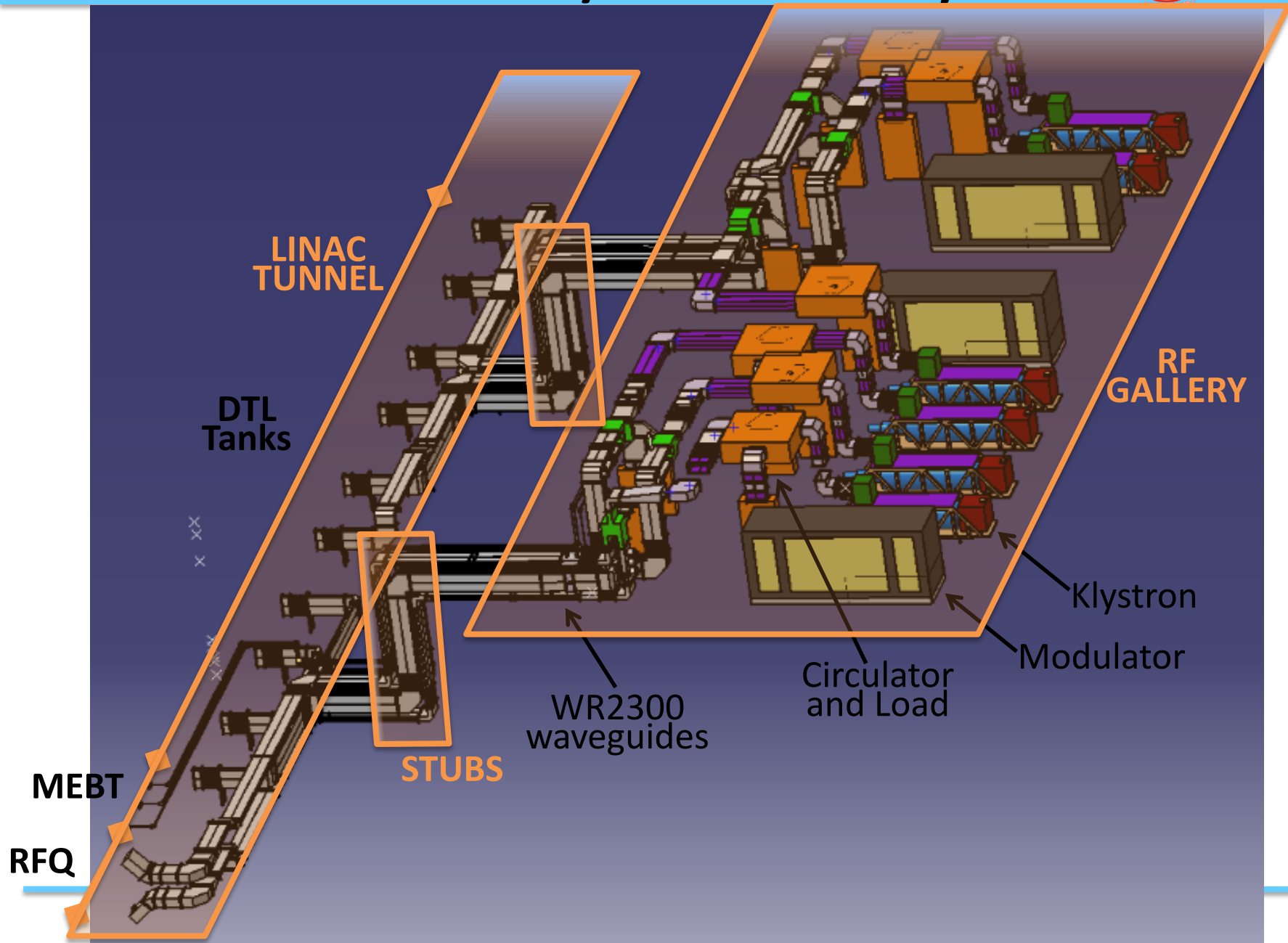
**Science & Technology Challenge!**

**ESS BILBAO involved in Accelerator, Controls, Target and Instruments!**



- **RF Power Systems at 352 MHz for NC Linac:**
  - RFQ
  - 3 MEBT Bunchers
  - 5 DTL Tanks
- **These include:**
  - 3x HV Power Converters (Modulators)
  - 6x+3x High Power Amplifiers: Klystrons + SSPAs
  - 6x+3x RF Distribution (RFDS): WR2300 + 1-5/8"
  - 9x RF-LPS (Local Protection System): Interlocks
  - 9x LLRF (+ 26x LLRF for Spoke Linac)
- **“From AC Plug to Cavity Power Coupler”**

# NC RF Systems: Layout



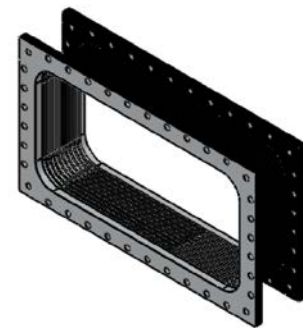
- **6x WR2300 FH/HH**

- “Commercial” Components:

- Circulators, Loads with high temp. water cooling (developed by ESS)

- “Custom” Components: To be manufactured by metal workshops (Aluminum sheets, cutting, machining, welding, chromate conversion,...)

- Straight Sections, E- and H-Bends, FH/HH Transitions, Power Splitters, Dual/Quad Directional Couplers, Phase Shifters, Shutter Switches, Bellows,...



- **3x 1-5/8in EIA Rigid Lines**

- Mostly commercial



- **RF Distribution approximate numbers**

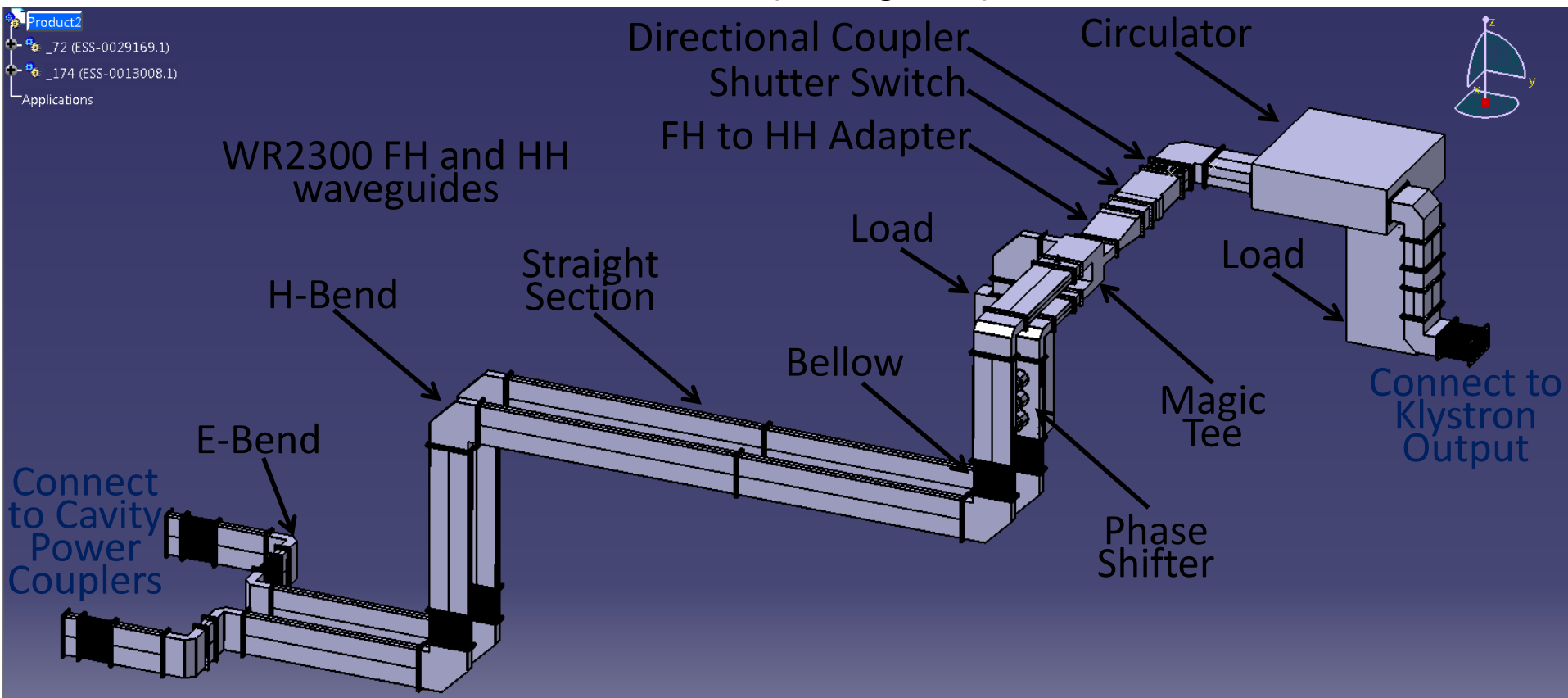
Waveguide Components	Qty.
Circulators, FH Loads, HH Loads*	6 ea.
Shutter Switch, Magic Tee*, Phase Shifter	6 ea.
Rigid Straight Sections (including FH-HH adapters, dual/quad directional couplers,...)	350-400 m
Bends (E- and H-plane, mitered)	120-140
Bellows or Semi-Flexible Sections (0.5m long)	40-50

\*: Power splitter and load for RFQ provided by CEA-Saclay

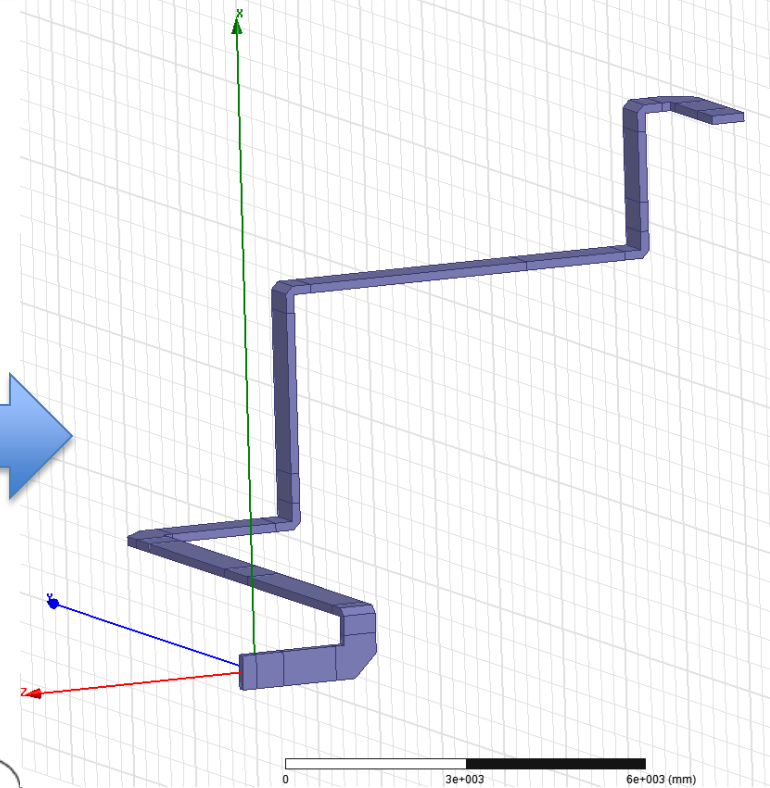
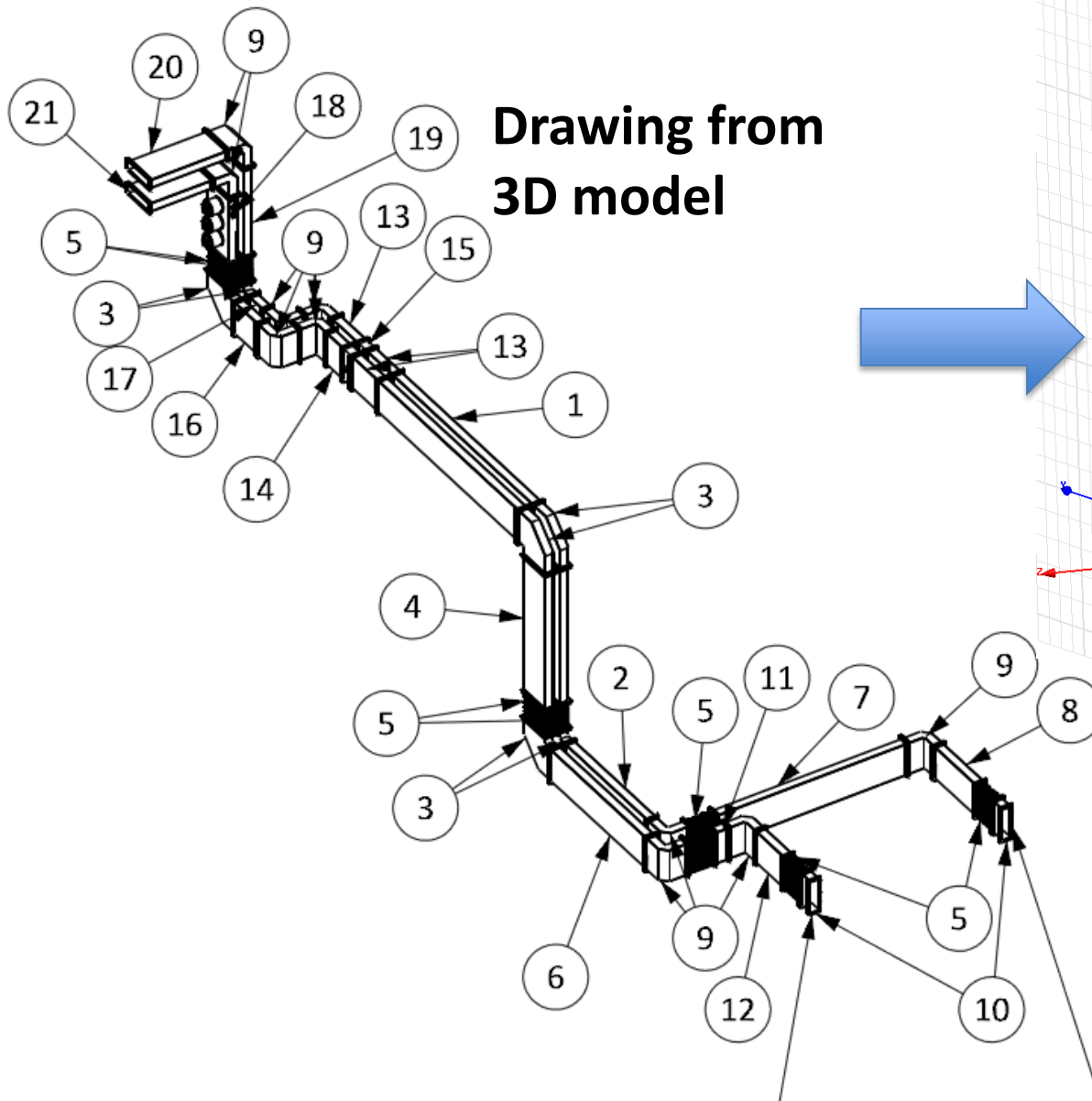
- **RF Distribution layout optimization almost ready**
  - RFQ and DTL tanks require 2 couplers
  - Amplitude and Phase matching between both arms
  - Keeping compatibility with existing commercial components

# NC RF Systems: WG Layout

- 2 Power Couplers per Cavity:
  - Power Splitter + Amplitude and Phase Matching between Branches
    - Some pairs of branches are symmetric or have similar layout
    - Other pairs feature different layout → different number of E-/H-Bends
  - Phase Matching:
    - Equivalent “electrical length” ( $\Delta\phi = 0 \pm 2k\pi$  rad) → Phase shifter
    - Attention to reference coordinates (180 deg shifts)



# NC RF Systems: WG Layout



# NC RF Systems: WG Layout

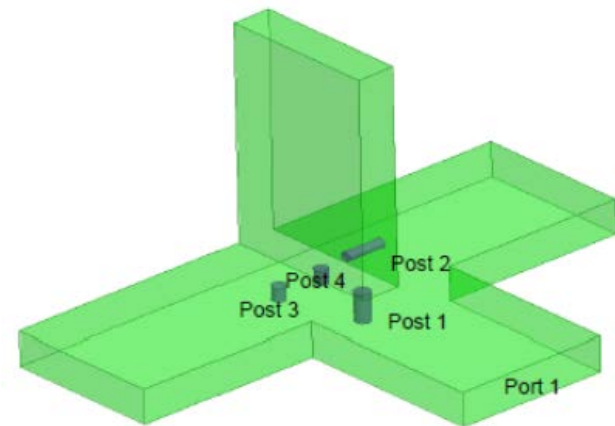
- Quick spreadsheet calculations:
  - Based on analytic results and component simulations
  - To assess electrical length matching between arms
  - Fast and accurate (error <  $\pm 0.2^\circ$ , compared to HFSS simulations)

RF CHAIN BRANCH		DTL Tank 3 1						Component Simulation			Calculations		RF CHAIN BRANCH		DTL Tank 3 2								Component Simulation		Calculation											
Location	WG	HH/FH	Type	Dwg Ref	P/N	CAD No.	Length(mm)	Phase(°)	ElectLen(°)		Location	WG	HH/FH	Type	Dwg Ref	P/N	CAD No.	Length(mm)	Phase(°)	ElectLen(°)		Location	WG	HH/FH	Type	Dwg Ref	P/N	CAD No.	Length(mm)	Phase(°)	ElectLen(°)					
RF Gallery	WR2300	HH	DDC	23	ESS-0018605	ESS-0030484	600	173,84	173,84		RF Gallery	WR2300	HH	DDC	23	ESS-0018605	ESS-0030484	600	173,84	173,84		RF Gallery	WR2300	HH	Straight	22	ESS-0031953	ESS-0031953	765	221,65	221,65					
RF Gallery	WR2300	HH	Straight	21	ESS-0034895	ESS-0034895	908	263,08	263,08		RF Gallery	WR2300	HH	Straight	22	ESS-0031953	ESS-0031953	765	221,65	221,65		RF Gallery	WR2300	HH	Straight	22	ESS-0031953	ESS-0031953	765	221,65	221,65					
RF Gallery	WR2300	HH	H-Elbow	6	ESS-0048642	ESS-0009027	914,4	216,72	216,72		RF Gallery	WR2300	HH	E-Elbow	3	ESS-0033925	ESS-0009023	762	206,21	206,21		RF Gallery	WR2300	HH	E-Elbow	3	ESS-0033925	ESS-0009023	762	206,21	206,21					
RF Gallery	WR2300	HH	E-Elbow	3	ESS-0033925	ESS-0009023	762	206,21	206,21		RF Gallery	WR2300	HH	PhaseShi	19	ESS-0041517	ESS-0041517	1244	0,43	360,43		RF Gallery	WR2300	HH	PhaseShi	19	ESS-0041517	ESS-0041517	1244	0,43	360,43					
RF Gallery	WR2300	HH	Straight	20	ESS-0034890	ESS-0034890	1200	347,69	347,69		RF Gallery	WR2300	HH	Flex	2	ESS-0033929	ESS-0030482	500	144,87	144,87		RF Gallery	WR2300	HH	Flex	2	ESS-0033929	ESS-0030482	500	144,87	144,87					
RF Gallery	WR2300	HH	Flex	2	ESS-0033929	ESS-0030482	500	144,87	144,87		RF Gallery	WR2300	HH	H-Elbow	6	ESS-0048642	ESS-0009027	914,4	216,72	216,72		RF Gallery	WR2300	HH	H-Elbow	6	ESS-0048642	ESS-0009027	914,4	216,72	216,72					
RF Gallery	WR2300	HH	E-Elbow	3	ESS-0033925	ESS-0009023	762	206,21	206,21		RF Gallery	WR2300	HH	Straight	24	ESS-0034891	ESS-0034891	1759	149,65	509,65		RF Gallery	WR2300	HH	Straight	24	ESS-0034891	ESS-0034891	1759	149,65	509,65					
Stub	WR2300	HH	Straight	15	ESS-0030513	ESS-0030513	1813,9	165,56	525,56		Stub	WR2300	HH	Straight	16	ESS-0030321	ESS-0030321	4000	78,95	1158,95		Stub	WR2300	HH	Straight	16	ESS-0030321	ESS-0030321	4000	78,95	1158,95					
Stub	WR2300	HH	Straight	13	ESS-0030517	ESS-0030517	4000	78,95	1158,95		Stub	WR2300	HH	H-Elbow	6	ESS-0048642	ESS-0009027	914,4	216,72	216,72		Stub	WR2300	HH	H-Elbow	6	ESS-0048642	ESS-0009027	914,4	216,72	216,72					
Stub	WR2300	HH	E-Elbow	3	ESS-0033925	ESS-0009023	762	206,21	206,21		Stub	WR2300	HH	Straight	18	ESS-0034698	ESS-0030326	2585,61	29,15	749,15		Stub	WR2300	HH	Straight	18	ESS-0034698	ESS-0030326	2585,61	29,15	749,15					
Stub	WR2300	HH	Straight	14	ESS-0030515	ESS-0030515	2738	73,3	793,30		Stub	WR2300	HH	Flex	2	ESS-0033929	ESS-0030482	500	144,87	144,87		Stub	WR2300	HH	Flex	2	ESS-0033929	ESS-0030482	500	144,87	144,87					
Stub	WR2300	HH	Flex	2	ESS-0033929	ESS-0030482	500	144,87	144,87		Stub	WR2300	HH	H-Elbow	6	ESS-0048642	ESS-0009027	914,4	216,72	216,72		Stub	WR2300	HH	H-Elbow	6	ESS-0048642	ESS-0009027	914,4	216,72	216,72					
Stub	WR2300	HH	E-Elbow	3	ESS-0033925	ESS-0009023	762	206,21	206,21		Stub	WR2300	HH	Straight	17	ESS-0030322	ESS-0030322	2353,4	321,87	681,87		Stub	WR2300	HH	Straight	17	ESS-0030322	ESS-0030322	2353,4	321,87	681,87					
Stub	WR2300	HH	Straight	12	ESS-0030519	ESS-0030519	1908,1	192,85	552,85		Tunnel	WR2300	HH	E-Elbow	3	ESS-0033925	ESS-0009023	762	206,21	206,21		Tunnel	WR2300	HH	E-Elbow	3	ESS-0033925	ESS-0009023	762	206,21	206,21					
Tunnel	WR2300	HH	H-Elbow	6	ESS-0048642	ESS-0009027	914,4	216,72	216,72		Tunnel	WR2300	HH	Flex	2	ESS-0033929	ESS-0030482	500	144,87	144,87		Tunnel	WR2300	HH	Flex	2	ESS-0033929	ESS-0030482	500	144,87	144,87					
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Tunnel	WR2300	HH	Straight	8	ESS-0050307	ESS-0050307	3017,26	154,21	874,21		Tunnel	WR2300	HH	Straight	9	ESS-0030410	ESS-0030410	3422	271,48	991,48		Tunnel	WR2300	HH	Straight	9	ESS-0030410	ESS-0030410	3422	271,48	991,48					
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Tunnel	WR2300	HH	Straight	5	ESS-0030425	ESS-0030425	967,1	280,21	280,21																											
Tunnel	WR2300	HH	Flex	2	ESS-0033929	ESS-0030482	500	144,87	144,87																											
Tunnel	WR2300	HH	Straight	25		NA	254	73,59	73,59																											
SUM							29686,7 mm	4423,86 deg	8557,69 deg		SUM							25169,9 mm	3324,31 deg	6918,16 deg																
PHASE CALCULATIONS											PHASE MATCHING (deg)																									
a (mm)											199,65																									
f (Mhz)											1639,53																									
landac (mm)											4																									
c (m/s)											199,53																									
fc (Mhz)											x360°																									
landa0 (mm)											Wrapped																									
landag (mm)											Phase (deg)																									
length (mm)											0,12																									
Elect. Length (deg)											Error (deg)																									

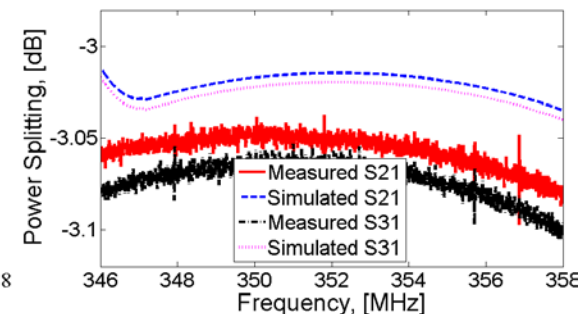
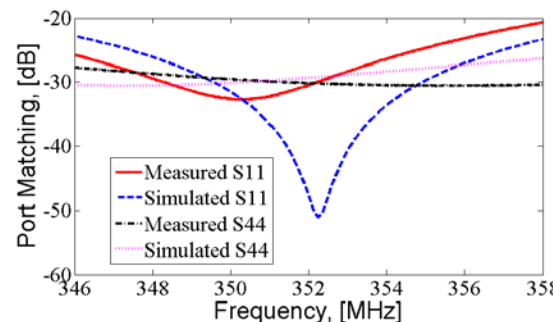
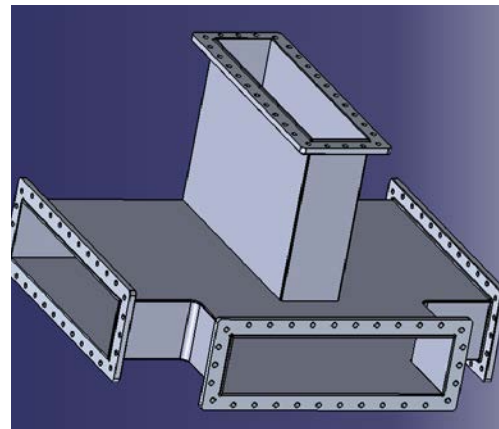
# NC RF Systems: Magic Tee

- **Development of a Conventional Magic Tee**

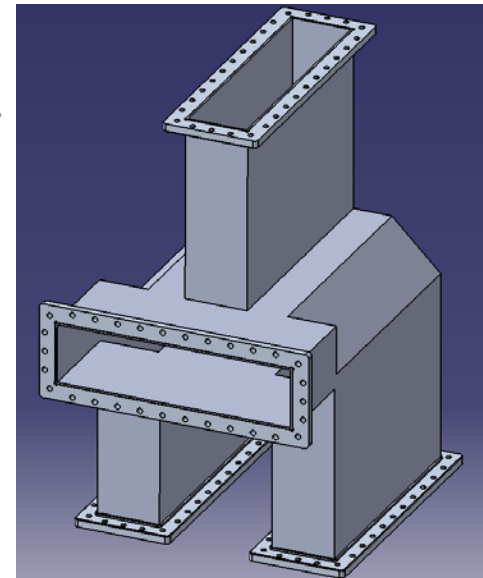
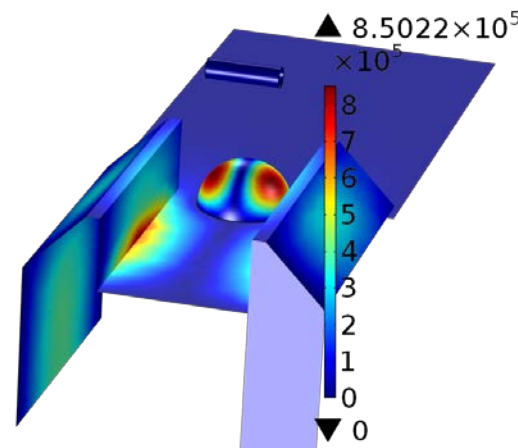
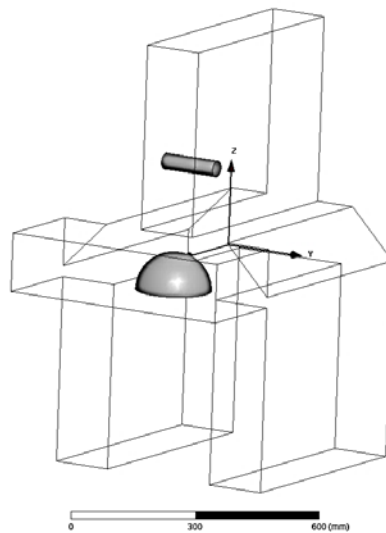
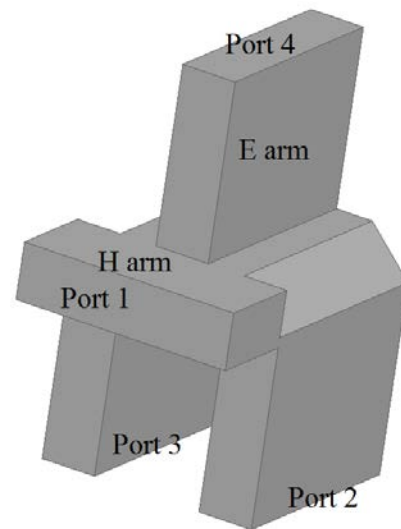
- EM + Mechanical Design by ESS Bilbao
- Manufacturing by local company
- Tests carried out by ESS Bilbao



WR2300 HH



- **New Design of a Compact Magic Tee**
  - Folded output arms for aligned branches
  - Electrically and Mechanically compatible with an existing commercial product





- Layout design to connect Amplifiers in RF Gallery and Cavities' Power Couplers in Linac Tunnel, through Stubs
  - ESS centralizes the integration process, with inputs from ESS Bilbao and other stakeholders
  - ESS uses Catia V6, while ESS Bilbao uses Catia V5, Solidworks, HFSS
- “Commercial” and “Custom” components
  - Whenever possible, maintain mechanical compatibility with existing commercial components (not a single source)
- Still to do:
  - Coarse and fine phase matching
  - Waveguide support structure

# Thank you for your attention!

Special thanks to:

Ibon Bustinduy (MEBT Project Manager)

Igor Rueda (Head of Manufacturing Dept.)

Oscar Gonzalez (Responsible of RF Distribution)